To: Mark Hunter and the Finance and Labour Relations Committee
From: Alyson Conrad, CFO
Re: Preliminary FHI Financial Statement Commentary for the year ended December 31, 2024

BALANCE SHEET COMMENTARY

Accounts Receivable: The accounts receivable balance is \$636K lower than it was in 2023. This variance is as described below.

Electric/Water/Sewage receivables – Electric receivables are \$178K lower than prior year while Water and Sewer receivables are \$59K higher than the prior year. All arrears balances (30/60/90 days) are all lower than in prior years. This is a positive trend as FHI moves into the current Winter Moratorium.

A/R Recoverable Work and Miscellaneous AR - A/R recoverable work is down by \$251K from prior year. This is due to payments received from the City for streetlighting construction, maintenance and rent prior to yearend where last year this was in a receivable position.

The remain differences related to the Ontario Energy Rebate and a Reclassification of HST.

Due to Festival Hydro Services (FHSI): The balance due to FHSI is \$94K as compared to the prior year receivable balance of \$29K. Throughout 2024, the balance was in a large payable position due to lower-than-expected capital additions in FHSI however this balance has decreased by \$62K since the end of Q3.

Unbilled revenue: Unbilled revenue is currently \$251K above prior year. There was a moderate increase in the cost of power estimate used for December billings compared to prior year.

Regulatory Asset/(Liability): The regulatory asset balance has decreased by \$1M since December 2023. The majority of the difference from last year is due to lower variances in Wholesale Market Service (WMS) charges (\$1.4M). This is trending downward because the OEB adjusted all WMS rates in order to clear variance accounts faster. These variances have been offset by balances in Network and Connection accounts which are cleared through the Cost of Service and annual IRM processes.

Bank Indebtedness: The bank indebtedness is \$1.1M more than the prior year. This is increasing at the end of the year due to larger than typical capital spend particularly related to the completion of the building renovations. We have seen overall bank indebtedness decrease through the year as demonstrated on the cash flow statement as the full SWAP loan was drawn on in 2024.

Accounts Payable: The balance is \$222K higher than 2023. Previous CDM programs have been reconciled and an expected repayment was made to the IESO in Q4 which cleared several old balances. Overall A/P is up due to trade payables, with a large portion related to the completion of the administration building renovations.

Deposits: Total deposits on hand (both short term and long term) have increased by \$330K compared to prior year. The majority relates to two large construction deposits totaling \$490K.

To: Mark Hunter and the Finance and Labour Relations Committee From: Alyson Conrad, CFO Re: Preliminary FHI Financial Statement Commentary for the year ended December 31, 2024 – cont'd

Net income for the year is \$1.91M before the gain on the swap and the OCI, which is \$100K ahead of budget.

INCOME STATEMENT COMMENTARY

Gross Margin on Service Revenue (Distribution Revenue) – The gross margin on service revenue (or Distribution Revenue) is below budget by \$419K. FHI has seen actuals below budget throughout all quarters in the year. The first half of the year was unseasonably mild which decreased consumption. This was partially offset by hot weather in the summer, but the latter months of the year were also more mild than typical years. In addition, there was the loss of one large use customer in February who moved to GS >50kW. The impact of this is approximately \$120K per year.

Other Revenue – Other revenue is above budget by \$341K. \$188K relates to deferral and variance account approvals from the 2025 Cost of Service Application. The remaining is due to increases in administration revenue from billable projects as well as streetlight revenue.

Operating and Maintenance (O & M) Expenses: O&M costs are \$335K below budget. There were several causes for this decrease: 1) a large portion of property taxes were previously included and budgeted in O&M expenses however through the Cost of Service process it was determined that this would be included under the Property Tax USoA which is included in Administration Costs. 2) Tree trimming was unable to be completed in December due to weather and ground conditions so this was completed in early 2025. 3) Underground Distribution Lines and Services continue to be down as FHI has seen less underground issues compared to historical years as well as deferrals made to cable testing.

Billing, Collecting & Admin Costs: Billing and collection costs are \$39K under budget. Admin costs were \$7K under budget. The majority of the billing and collecting decrease is related to a delay in the Customer Information System go live, software maintenance costs did not start until after the system was in production. Postage was also down compared to budget due to increases in e-billing as well as impacts from the Canada Post strike. Administration costs were relatively on budget as a whole with some decreases in office admin, communications and contract services which were offset by the property taxes being moved to this category as noted above.

Interest expense: Interest expense is \$183K over budget. \$82K related to interest on Deferral and Variance accounts (DVAs), this balance can vary greatly year over year depending on the balances in the DVAs.

Current taxes: The main variance from budget to actual was due to lower than budgeted current income tax. This tax calculation is estimated based on planned net income as well as CCA from capital additions. After completion of a detailed tax review, the taxes came in lower than expected.

LOAN COVENANT RATIOS

The Loan Covenant liquidity ratios and debt to equity ratios as prescribed by our major lender, RBC, are being met.

CASH FLOW COMMENTARY:

The cash indebtedness balance at the end of the year is \$4.8M. As noted, there were higher than typical capital spend at the end of the year relating to the completion of the administration building renovation.

Balance Sheet

| | YTD as at Dec 31, 2023 | YTD as at Dec 31, 2024 | | YTD as at Dec 31, 2023 | YTD as at Dec 31, 2024 |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| ASSETS | | | LIABILITIES | | |
| Current Assets | | | Current Liabilites | | |
| Accounts Receivable | 9,135,134 | 8,499,148 | Bank Indebtedness | 3,679,961 | 4,778,478 |
| Inventory | 212,005 | 410,006 | Accounts Payable & Accrued Liabilities | 10,364,864 | 10,587,244 |
| Prepaid Expenses | 308,822 | 650,790 | Current Portion of Consumer Deposits | 1,256,618 | 1,186,600 |
| Corporate PILS Recoverable | 743,093 | 1,180,429 | Current Portion of Long Term Loans | 750,364 | 1,199,649 |
| Unbilled Revenue | 6,915,469 | 7,166,152 | Dividends Declared | 233,750 | 147,478 |
| | | | Promissory Note | 15,600,000 | 15,600,000 |
| | | | Loan Advance | 2,500,000 | _ |
| | | | Due to FHSI | 29,355 | 94,301 |
| | 17,285,168 | 17,906,525 | | 34,385,556 | 33,593,749 |
| Property, Plant & Equipment | 61,152,857 | 66,549,243 | Other Liabilites | | |
| | | | Future Payments in Lieu of Income Taxes | 3,518,269 | 3,028,217 |
| Other Assets | | | Deferred Revenue | 3,284,439 | 4,804,267 |
| Intangible Assets | 2,228,625 | 3,469,096 | Employee Future Benefits | 1,024,453 | 1,006,032 |
| Unrealized Gain on Interest Rate Swap | 454,755 | 285,958 | | | |
| Regulatory Assets | 5,989,731 | 4,543,408 | Long Term Debt | | |
| | | | Consumer Deposits Over One Year | 631,651 | 1,032,050 |
| | | | RBC Loan - LT Portion | 9,061,648 | 12,861,999 |
| | | | TOTAL LIABILITIES | 51,906,017 | 56,326,314 |
| | | | EQUITY | | |
| | | | Share Capital - Common | 9,468,388 | 9,468,388 |
| | | | Share Capital - Preferred | 6,100,000 | 6,100,000 |
| | | | Retained Earnings | 19,746,727 | 20,991,353 |
| | | | Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income | -109,996 | -131,825 |
| | | | TOTAL EQUITY | 35,205,119 | 36,427,916 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 83,138,112 | 92,754,230 | TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | 83,138,112 | 92,754,230 |

Statement of Capital

| | YTD as at Dec 31, 2023 | YTD Budget at Dec 31, 2024 | YTD as at Dec 31, 2024 | Cur to Bdg YTD Var\$ | Cur to Bdg YTD Var% |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| DISTRIBUTION | | | | | |
| Distribution Overhead | 1,027,272 | 1,207,254 | 1,133,268 | -73,986 | -6% |
| Underground Conductor and Devices | 715,996 | 1,200,519 | 2,156,730 | 956,211 | 80% |
| Distribution Transformers | 553,413 | 415,000 | 856,197 | 441,197 | 106% |
| Services | 242,624 | 195,000 | 345,207 | 150,207 | -100% |
| Distribution Meters | 433,583 | 400,000 | 346,503 | -53,497 | -13% |
| SCADA/Distribution Automation | 120,308 | 76,500 | 81,805 | 5,305 | 7% |
| Tools and Miscellaneous Equipment | 36,453 | 45,000 | 41,286 | -3,714 | -8% |
| TOTAL DISTRIBUTION | 3,129,649 | 3,539,273 | 4,960,995 | 1,421,722 | 40% |
| OTHER CAPITAL | | | | | |
| Land and Buildings | 1,060,506 | 2,165,000 | 2,401,240 | 236,240 | 11% |
| Transformer Station | 212,043 | 150,000 | 132,078 | -17,922 | -12% |
| Vehicles and Trailers | 92,935 | 450,000 | 62,038 | -387,962 | -86% |
| Computer Hardware and Software | 620,617 | 1,412,667 | 1,143,901 | -268,766 | -19% |
| Work in Progress | 221,461 | — | 685,295 | 685,295 | 100% |
| Contributed Capital | — | -200,000 | -546,819 | -346,819 | 100% |
| Assumed Capital Assets | _ | _ | -994,866 | -994,866 | 100% |
| TOTAL OTHER CAPITAL | 2,207,562 | 3,977,667 | 2,882,867 | -1,094,800 | -28% |
| TOTAL CAPITAL | 5,337,210 | 7,516,940 | 7,843,861 | 326,921 | 4% |

Income Statement

| | YTD as at Dec 31, 2023 | YTD Budget at Dec 31, 2024 | YTD as at Dec 31, 2024 | Cur to Bdg YTD Var\$ | Cur to Bdg YTD Var% |
|---|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| REVENUE | | | | | |
| Service Revenue | 75,645,240 | 73,237,405 | 81,388,662 | 8,151,257 | 11% |
| Cost of Power | 62,317,681 | 59,529,328 | 68,099,720 | 8,570,392 | 14% |
| GROSS MARGIN (DISTRIBUTION REVENUE) | 13,327,558 | 13,708,077 | 13,288,942 | -419,135 | -3% |
| Other Operating Revenue | 1,128,216 | 1,053,436 | 1,393,978 | 340,543 | 32% |
| OPERATING & MAINTENANCE EXPENSE | | | | | |
| Transformer & Distribution Station Expense | 419,509 | 343,730 | 387,102 | 43,372 | 13% |
| Distribution Lines & Services Overhead | 1,711,863 | 1,961,283 | 1,736,174 | -225,110 | -11% |
| U/G Distribution Lines & Services | 235,721 | 248,456 | 223,886 | -24,570 | -10% |
| Distribution Transformers | 70,932 | 85,823 | 85,931 | 108 | 0% |
| Distribution Meters | 394,578 | 460,545 | 368,486 | -92,059 | -20% |
| Customer Premises | 216,533 | 252,148 | 214,985 | -37,163 | -15% |
| TOTAL OPERATING AND MAINTENANCE | 3,049,137 | 3,351,985 | 3,016,564 | -335,421 | -10% |
| ADMINISTRATION | | | | | |
| Billing, Collecting & Meter Reading | 1,448,423 | 1,527,186 | 1,487,925 | -39,261 | -3% |
| Administration | 3,106,894 | 3,440,082 | 3,432,588 | -7,494 | 0% |
| TOTAL ADMINISTRATION | 4,555,317 | 4,967,268 | 4,920,513 | -46,755 | -1% |
| Allocated Depreciation | -114,241 | -135,373 | -102,532 | -32,841 | -24% |
| TOTAL CONTROLLABLE COST | 7,490,213 | 8,183,880 | 7,834,545 | -349,334 | -4% |
| NET INCOME BEFORE DEP'N, INTEREST & TAX | 6,965,562 | 6,577,633 | 6,848,375 | 270,742 | 4% |
| Depreciation | 2,619,161 | 2,800,946 | 2,815,498 | | |
| Interest Expense | 1,958,442 | 2,118,661 | 2,301,391 | 182,730 | 9% |
| Interest Income | -281,671 | -320,000 | -259,200 | -60,800 | -19% |
| NET INCOME BEFORE SWAP, ICM & PBA & INC TAXES | | 1,978,026 | 1,990,686 | 12,660 | 1% |
| Current Tax | 373,312 | 171,970 | 84,187 | -87,783 | -51% |
| NET INCOME BEFORE SWAP, ICM & FUTURE TAX | 2,296,318 | 1,806,056 | 1,906,499 | 100,443 | 6% |
| Unrealized Gain/Loss on Swap | 330,131 | · · · · · | 168,797 | 168,797 | |
| Future Tax | 120,510 | _ | -44,731 | -44,731 | _ |
| Marketable Security - recorded as OCI | 55,517 | _ | 21,829 | 21,829 | _ |
| NET INCOME | 1,790,160 | 1,806,056 | 1,760,604 | -45,452 | -3% |

Cash Flow Statement

| | YTD as at Dec 31, 2023 | YTD Bdgt. as at Dec 31, 2023 | YTD Final Audited as at Dec 31, 2024 |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Cash from Operations | | | |
| Net Income | 1,790,160 | 1,806,057 | 1,760,604 |
| Depreciation | 2,619,161 | 2,800,946 | 2,815,498 |
| Amortization of Deferred Revenue in Other Revenue | -96,570 | -76,869 | -21,857 |
| Unrealized Loss on Interest Rate Swap | 330,131 | _ | 168,797 |
| Decrease/(Increase) in Receivables | -677,770 | _ | 569,178 |
| Decrease/(Increase) in Inventory | -34,479 | _ | -198,001 |
| Decrease/(Increase) in Prepaids | -78,381 | -425,000 | -341,968 |
| Decrease/(Increase) in Due to/from FHSI | 151,502 | -50,000 | 64,946 |
| Decrease/(Increase) in PILS | -231,530 | 750,000 | -437,336 |
| Decrease/(Increase) in Unbilled Revenues | -2,131,971 | 500,000 | -250,684 |
| Decrease/(Increase) in Future Tax | 278,310 | _ | -490,052 |
| Decrease/(Increase) in Regulatory Assets | 1,271,988 | 2,000,000 | 1,446,323 |
| Increase/(Decrease) in Payables | 701,773 | 100,000 | 222,380 |
| Increase/(Decrease) in Deposits | -108,272 | _ | 330,381 |
| Increase/(Decrease) in Employee Future Benefits | 14,575 | _ | -18,421 |
| Contributed Capital | 466,382 | 200,000 | 1,541,685 |
| Net Cash Provided | 4,265,008 | 7,605,134 | 7,161,473 |
| Cash from Financing | | | |
| Loan Repayments | 728,465 | 750,364 | 750,364 |
| Loan Advance | -2,500,000 | -2,500,000 | -2,500,000 |
| Cash Used - Capital Expenditures | 5,337,210 | 7,716,940 | 9,385,546 |
| Cash Used - Dividends Paid Current Year | 390,330 | 390,330 | 390,330 |
| Cash Used - Dividends Declared in Prior Year | 248,269 | 200,000 | 233,750 |
| Net Cash Used | 4,204,274 | 6,557,633 | 8,259,990 |
| Increase (Decrease) in Cash Position | 60,734 | 1,047,501 | -1,098,517 |
| | | | |
| Bank Indebtedness, Beg of Period | -3,740,695 | -634,709 | -3,679,961 |
| Bank Indebtedness, End of Period | -3,679,961 | 412,792 | -4,778,478 |
| Bank and Line of Credit Analysis | 2023 | | 2024 |
| High balance (YTD) | 2,146,529 | | 5,281,013 |
| Low Balance (YTD) | -6,140,288 | | -6,552,953 |
| Overdraft interest (annualized) | 199,421 | | 133,767 |
| Interest rate (avg annual for period) | 6.94% | | 6.75% |
| Average overdraft balance | 2,872,478 | | 1,983,139 |

| Key Financial Ratios: | Actual Ratio | Required Ratio |
|---|--------------|----------------|
| RBC Compliance Ratio - Funded Debt to Total Capital | 0.49 | Less than 0.65 |